ACES 2014 - Workshop #3 Washington, D.C. December 8, 2014

Coordinated Approaches To Enhance Ecosystem Services In Watersheds Dominated By Agriculture

Project (Funded by GLPF): Great Lakes Watershed
Ecological Sustainability Strategy
Project (funded by NSF and Ohio Sea Grant): Lake Erie
human behavior-ecosystem services research

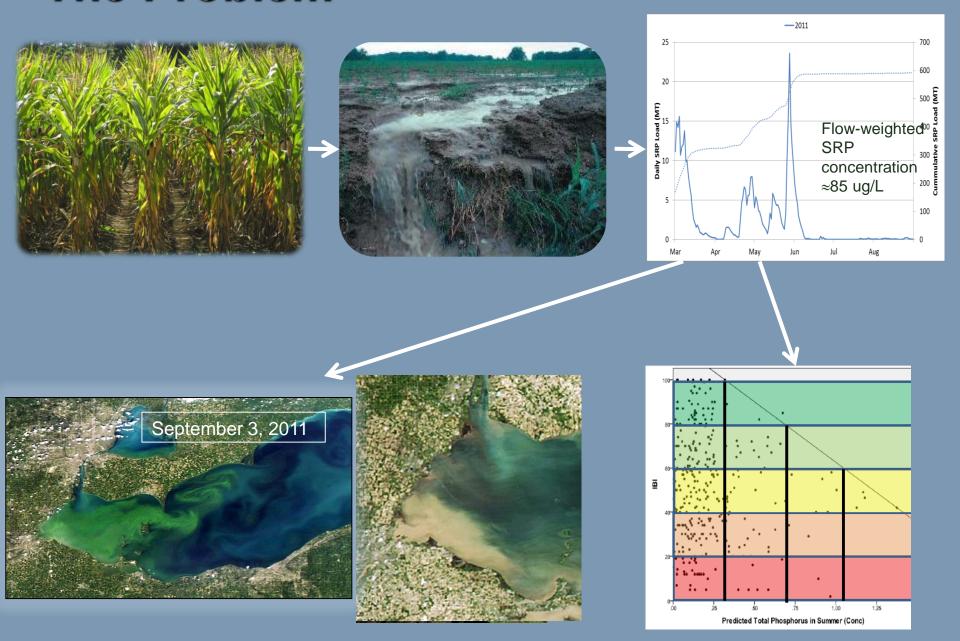




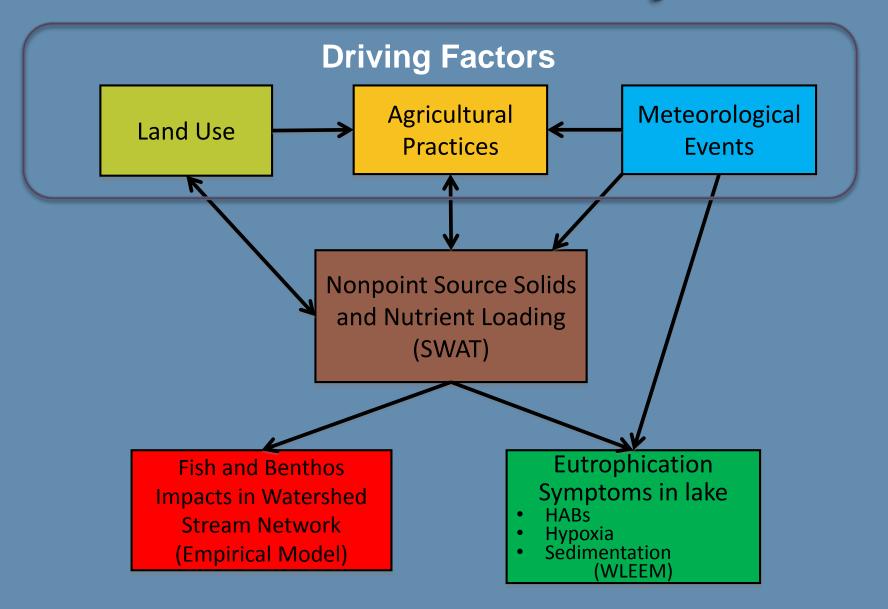




The Problem



The Cause-Effect Analysis



The Solution: Transactions⇔Ecological Endpoints

Transactions

Candidate Transactions

- Reverse auction
- Certification
- Drain management

Final Evaluation of Transactions

- Type
- Location(s)
- **Funding**
- *Relative ecological benefits
- *Bid ranking (\$/lb algal reduction)

Improved Conservation and **Management Practices**

- Type of practice(s)
- Affected land area

Changes to crops, tillage, drainage, etc.

> **Watershed Models** (SWAT)

Model Linkage

Flow, sediment, nutrient loading @ Waterville

Western Lake Erie **Ecosystem Model** (WLEEM)

Ecological Endpoints

Improved "Indices of Biological Integrity" (IBIs) (various locations in stream network)

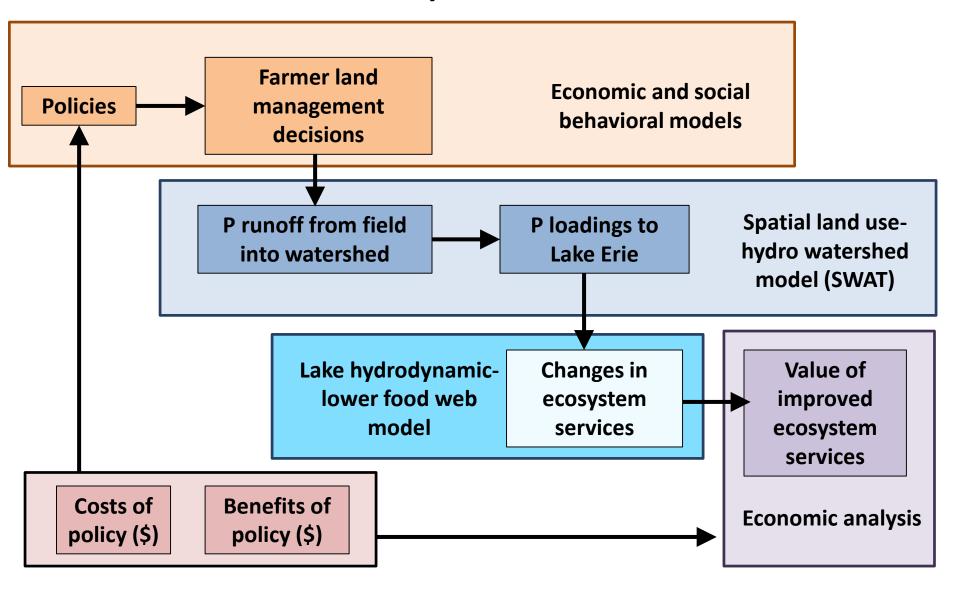
> Reduced Nutrient & Sediment Delivery (@ tributary mouths)

Reduced Algal Production and Sediment Problems in Western Lake Erie

- Microcystis blooms
- Sedimentation/turbidity

nutrient loading sediment

OSU Analysis: Lake Erie-land coupled humannatural systems model



Workshop Talks

- 1. <u>Dennis McGrath</u>, The Nature Conservancy. *Overview of Achievements from the Great Lakes Watershed Ecological Sustainability Strategy for Agricultural Watersheds in the Great Lakes Basin*
- 2. <u>Todd Redder,</u> LimnoTech. *Linking Watershed and Coastal Ecosystem Models to Assess Harmful Algal Bloom Production in the Western Lake Erie Basin*
- 3. <u>Leah H. Palm-Forster, Michigan State University. Designing Conservation Auctions for Aquatic Ecosystem Services in Agricultural Watersheds</u>
- 4. Randy Dell, The Nature Conservancy. Public Drain Fee Reduction Program to Support Biological Watershed Outcomes
- 5. <u>Carrie Vollmer-Sanders</u>, The Nature Conservancy. *Lake Erie* 4R Nutrient Stewardship Certification: Water Quality Markets
- 6. Wendong Zhang, The Ohio State University. Linking agricultural land management decisions and Lake Erie ecosystem services using integrated ecological economic modeling

Roundtable Discussion with Panelists

- Discussion Questions:
 - 1. What are the top research areas/questions to focus on in the next 2 years? 5 years? 10 years?
 - 2. What kinds of programs do we need to encourage landowners to manage cropland in a way that improves water quality?
 - 3. Who (which organizations) should be engaging with farmers to increase land stewardship?
 - 4. How should incentives be structured to maximize participation in voluntary stewardship programs?